### **Developing your Community Strategy**

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# Steps in Developing your Solid Waste Management Plan

- Current
  - Community profiles
  - Waste generators
  - Existing programs and infrastructure
  - Waste audit
  - Future waste estimates
- Future
  - Vision & Goals
- Plan
  - · Develop Options
  - Cost Estimates
  - Compare Options
  - Build Consensus
  - · Negotiate Agreements
  - · Sign & Celebrate
- Destination
  - Indicators of success
  - Evaluation
  - Set your next goals

#### FIGURE 18: THE PLANNING WHEEL

Each colour of the wheel corresponds to the colour in the graph below. Start at the upper right-hand quadrant, and work clock-wise around the wheel reviewing the questions below.



#### Profile of Planning Area

Develop a profile of the First Nation planning area:

- Population
- Number of households
- Types of businesses
- Estimated growth rate
- Identify transportation routes
- Distance to landfills and other disposal sites
- Infrastructure needs





Identify the solid waste generators within the planning area:

- Confirm all residential
- Commercial
- Government
- Illegal dumpsites (that will require clean up)
- Do any generators produce waste that requires special handling?
   Ex. Medical or toxic industrial?

Identify
existing Waste
Management
Practices



How is waste currently being disposed of?



Identify any significant amounts of waste entering & leaving the planning area



Current programs & infrastructure (ex. Recycling, composting)



Projected life of existing infrastructure



Where is there excess capacity?



Who is currently responsible for managing solid waste?

Conduct a
Waste
Assessment/
Waste Audit





DETERMINES THE QUANTITY AND COMPOSITION OF WASTE ALLOWS EVALUATION OF OPTIONS AND ESTIMATION OF COSTS



HAS YOUR COMMUNITY CONDUCTED A WASTE AUDIT?

### Estimate Future Waste Generation Quantities

Using the estimated growth information determine future waste generation.

### Vision and Goals



What does your community want in solid waste management



Do you want to close existing waste sites?



Develop nor improve recycling or composting programs?



What are your financial goals?

### **Identify Options**











USE YOUR COMMUNITY'S
AUDIT DATA TO
DETERMINE WHAT %
COULD BE PREVENTED,
REUSED, REDUCED OR
RECYCLED.

DOES YOUR COMMUNITY PROVIDE CURBSIDE PICK UP OR WILL RESIDENTS HAVE TO TAKE WASTE TO A TRANSFER STATION OR FACILITY? ARE DIVERSION PROGRAMS REQUIRES? RECYCLING, COMPOSTING, HHW? ARE THERE EXISTING PROGRAMS AND INFRASTRUCTURE THAT CAN BE ADAPTED OR EXPANDED? IS NEW INFRASTRUCTURE OR PROGRAMS REQUIRED?





IS THERE POTENTIAL BENEFITS OF DEVELOPING OR PARTICIPATING IN REGIONAL PROGRAMS? ARE THERE POTENTIAL PARTNERS?

### Cost Estimates for Options



Include both capital costa and operational & maintenance costs for each option.



Do any options generate cost savings?



Identify funding to cover costs



Who will pay for what?

## Compare Options

Use your communities visions & goals to establish criteria for comparing options and prioritize criteria.

#### Could include:

- Cost
- Reduced environmental harm
- Future monitoring
- Job creation
- Employment opportunities

• How will you measure success?

## Indicators of Success



### Going forward:

- What information do you still need to complete the profile?
- What data currently exists that could help determine quantities and composition of waste?
- Have you done a waste audit?
- what resources do you have available to complete your solid waste plan?
- How will you engage your community and leadership in the planning process?
- What promotion & education activities will you undertake to bring awareness and compliance with your plan?





Champions – who will help

Community Engagement



Are there community members, planning teams, committees, working groups?



How will you engage youth, elders, students, general community members? To identify principles, goals and targets

### **COMMUNITY FEEDBACK**

Participant Poll



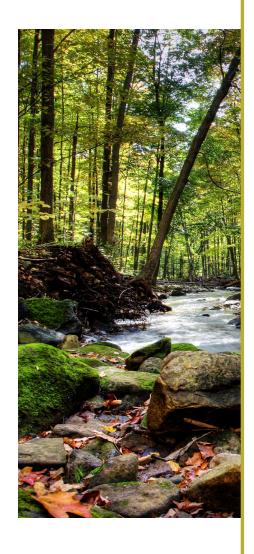
#### Breakout Session



Revisit the issues you identified in yesterday's session (Challenges & Solid Waste Goals)...
Using what you've learned in the last 2 days, what strategies will you use to address them?



What kind of partnerships will you explore when going back to your community? Internal? — other departments? individuals, committees, leadership, members at large, External — municipal, other first nations, Resource Centre, RCBC, Stewardship Associations





#### THANK YOU!

For more information, please visit: <a href="https://www.labrc.com">www.labrc.com</a>

